# **6** Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation

#### American **ENGLISH FILE 3**

#### **GRAMMAR**

GRAMMAR	5 A "Is Steven in his office?"
Complete the sentences with the correct passive form of the verb in parentheses.	<b>B</b> "I don't know. He be in a meeting. I'll just go and check."
Example: Look at the date – this food has to be <u>eaten</u> (eat) today.	<ul> <li>6 A "I finally passed my driving test!"</li> <li>B "Congratulations! You be very pleased."</li> </ul>
<ol> <li>Most movies (release) on DVD a few months after the theater release.</li> <li>When I looked for his comment on the blog, it (already / delete).</li> </ol>	<ul><li>7 A "I've just run 13 miles. I'm training for a marathon."</li><li>B "Really? You be exhausted."</li></ul>
3 Nobody likes (judge) on their appearance only.	8 <b>A</b> "Look, Diana's left her bag here." <b>B</b> "It be Diana's – her bag is brown."
4 Please wait in the hotel reception area while your room(clean).	Grammar total 20
5 She(tell) tomorrow whether her job is in danger or not.	Graninal Cotat 20
6 Too much money (spend) last year on	VOCABULARY
personal expenses. 7 I'm really enjoying this movie. It (base) on	3 Complete the sentences with one word.
a true story, isn't it?	Example: The movie is <u>set</u> in Brazil.
8 You'll have to go another route – the highway (close) since this morning.	1 A lot of the latest James Bond movie was shot on in London.
9 America (still / see) as the land of opportunity today.	2 Most movies have amazing specialnow. They aren't so special anymore!
10 Frankenweenie (direct) by Tim Burton.	3 I really enjoyed the first movie. I can't wait for the
11 I'm hoping (meet) by my parents at the airport.	4 The dialogue was spoken in English and thenin Spanish and French.
12 Congratulations! You (choose) to take part in our \$1,000 prize drawing!	5 I don't like movies because I get scared very easily.
12	6 The from all the <i>High School Musical</i> movies became best-selling albums.
2 Complete the dialogues with <i>must</i> , <i>can't</i> , or <i>might</i> .	7 It's a Swedish movie, so you'll have to read the
Example: They <u>must</u> be out. Nobody is answering the phone.	
1 A "I think he be French with a name like	8 Hundreds of were employed for the battle scenes in the <i>Lord of the Rings</i> movies.
Luc."	9 Thewas very complicated and I got
<b>B</b> "Yes, he sounds French, too."	confused halfway through the movie.
2 A "You're getting engaged to Elena? You	10 I like science movies with robots in them.
be serious!" <b>B</b> "No, really, I am!"	10
3 A "I thought you like to borrow my	
Avengers Assemble DVD." <b>B</b> "Oh great, thanks. I didn't get to see it at the	
theater."	
4 A "I think Jill and Alan are away in Italy this week."	

**B** "They \_\_\_\_\_\_ be. I've just seen Jill in town."

# American ENGLISH FILE 3

# **6** Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation

	Complete the sentences with nouns and verbs elated to the body.	PRONUNCIATION
	Example: She has a very long <b>n</b> <u>eck</u> .	5 Match the words with the same sound.
	I've got very long f, which makes playing the piano easier.	head hand nose lips bite stare
3	If you hold your nose, you can't t much of the food you eat.  It was so noisy I had to put my hands over my e  I'm scared of dogs because my neighbor's dog b me when I was young.  Can you hear me? If you can, just n your	Example: cat <u>hand</u> 1 chair  2 egg  3 fish  4 bike  5 phone
	head. I've actually got brown h but I dye it black.	5
7	Jackie! Stop st at that man at the next table! It's very rude!	<b>6</b> Under <u>line</u> the stressed syllable. Example: <u>se</u>  quel
8	My <b>st</b> feels really uncomfortable. I think I've eaten too much.	1 hi sto ri cal
9	We <b>cl</b> for so long at the end of the concert that my hands hurt.	2 re view 3 au di ence
10	I can't sing, but I like to <b>wh</b> tunes while I'm painting.	4 di rec ted 5 sub ti tles
	10	5
	Vocabulary total 20	Pronunciation total 10
		Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation total 50

### **6** Reading and Writing



#### **READING**

**1** Read the article and check  $(\checkmark)$  A, B, or C.

# **Face recognition**

We now upload over four billion photos a month onto Facebook, and anyone who uses the site is familiar with the idea of face recognition software, which can tell you who is (or might be) in your photo.

Face recognition is being used in many different areas, especially to help the police identify criminals. Computers are not able to read faces like humans can, but they can be trained to compare a face with a photo that is stored in a database. They do this by noting certain features, or, for example, measuring the distance between the eyes. A "smart" surveillance system - cameras which record our movements in public spaces - has now been developed by a Japanese company which can look through 36 million faces in one second to find a matching one. Many people say they feel safer if there are cameras to protect them in public places, but others are not comfortable with the fact that so many images of us are stored in a database.

The technology is not yet perfect (people who have had plastic surgery can especially confuse the system!), but it is now often preferred to other forms of conventional identification. This is partly because it can be used without us knowing. Face recognition is being improved all the time. Other new technology has been designed which can predict how a face might look as it gets older or which can fill in missing parts of an image. It can even identify someone from video taken in very low light.

In the future, face recognition might also inspire many more good business ideas. There is already an app for smartphones to tell how many people are at a club, and the ratio of men to women. Sony has also designed a camera that waits for you to smile before it takes a picture.

Finally, facial recognition doesn't just recognize humans now - tests have been carried out which show that individual chimpanzees can be recognized, a development that could be used to protect wildlife in the future.

Exar	mple: Facebook uses face recognition
	A to identify people in our photos 🗸
	B to tell us who our friends are
	C to tell us who our family are
1 _	photos are uploaded onto <i>Facebook</i>
ev	very month.
A	36 million B More than four billion
C	Fewer than four billion

2	Computers are able to
	A record the differences between two images
	B recognize faces like people can
	C measure the distance between two people
3	It takes one second to search 36 million
	images.
	A the police B a computer D
	C a surveillance system
4	Many people like surveillance systems in public
	places because
	A they can recognize criminals
	B they feel safer  C they like being filmed
5	Face recognition technology
	A occasionally makes mistakes
	B is likely to make mistakes
	C is 100 percent accurate
6	Other technology has been designed to show
	·
	A how we can improve ourselves
	B how we can predict the future
	C how we might look when we're older
7	<u> </u>
	A how much people spend
	B the number of men and women
	C us how to save time
8	A new camera doesn't take a photo until people
	A smile B stand still
	C look natural
9	Facial recognition animals in the future.
	A can definitely help
	B may be able to help
	C is unlikely to help animals
	9

### **6** Reading and Writing

in the future.

animals.



**2** Read the article again. Mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).

Example: Face recognition is something new for Facebook users. F
The police don't use face recognition to identify criminals.
Some people are worried that photos are kept in a database.
People know when they are being identified by face recognition technology.
Identification isn't possible if there isn't much light.
Face recognition won't be used so much for business

6 Face recognition technology can now be used on all

Reading total

#### **WRITING**

Write a review of a movie you have enjoyed / not enjoyed. Include any factual information you know about it and say why you liked / disliked it. (140–180 words)

Writing total 10

Reading and Writing total

## 6 Listening and Speaking

LISTENING
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1	L	isten to the movie review. Check $(\checkmark)$ A, B, or C.
	1	Vertigo was made in the
		A 1940s  B 1950s  C 1960s
	2	
		A All B Some C None
	3	Hitchcock thought that the was quite
		simple.
	4	A plot B soundtrack C script T
	4	The unusual atmosphere in the movie is helped by the .
		A actors B location C soundtrack
	5	Reactions to the movie were when it was
		first released.
		A quite negative B mostly positive
		C disappointing
		5
2	M sp C C C C	isten to five conversations about a movie quiz. Match the conversations (1–5) with what the beakers are talking about (A–E).  onversation 1  onversation 2  onversation 3  onversation 4  onversation 5  onversation 5
	B C D	where something was made who directed something where someone is from what kind of movie something is who someone might be from part of a photo
		5

#### **SPEAKING**

- 1 Make questions and ask your partner.
  - 1 How often / go / movies? What / seen recently?
  - 2 prefer / go / movies / or watch a DVD? Why?
  - 3 What / favorite kind / movie?
  - 4 ever watch / DVDs / in English?
  - 5 describe / photo of yourself / you don't like? Why / not like it?

Now answer your partner's questions.

- **2** Talk about the statement below, saying if you agree or disagree. Give reasons.
  - "Movies are the greatest art form."
- 3 Listen to your partner talking about appearance. Do you agree with him / her?

Speaking total 15

Listening and Speaking total

Listening total